

## Message Text

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12

ACTION AF-18

INFO OCT-01 EUR-25 IO-12 ADP-00 L-03 CIAE-00 DODE-00

INR-10 NSAE-00 PA-03 RSC-01 USIA-12 PRS-01 SCS-03

SCA-01 RSR-01 /091 W

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R 121425 Z APR 73

FM AMCONSUL LOURENCO MARQUES

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1883

INFO AMEMBASSY BLANTYRE

AMEMBASSY CAPE TOWN

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMCONSUL LUANDA

AMEMBASSY LUSAKA

AMEMBASSY PRETORIA

USMISSION GENEVA

AMEMBASSY MBABANE

C O N F I D E N T I A L LOURENCO MARQUES 0244

CAPE TOWN FOR EMBASSY

E. O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PINS MZ

SUBJ: DEATH OF PASTOR MANGANHELA AND RELEASE OF DETAINED  
PRESBYTERIANS

REF: A) LOURENCO MARQUES 242, APR 12; B) LOURENCO MARQUES  
91, FEB 7; C) LOURENCO MARQUES 01, JAN 2

1. DAY BEFORE PRESS NOTICE REPORTED REF A APPEARED, CONGEN  
WAS CALLED ON BY PASTOR GEORGES ANDRIE, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY  
IN THE MISSIONARY DEPT OF THE PROTESTANT CHURCHES OF SWITZER-  
LAND. PASTOR ANDRIE SAID HE AND SWISS MISSION COLLEAGUES HAD  
APPOINTMENT WITH GOVERNOR GENERAL PIMENTEL DOS SANTOS TO  
EXPRESS APPRECIATION AT RELEASE OF MAJOR PORTION OF PRESBY-  
TERIAN CHURCH MEMBERS WHO HAD BEEN DETAINED LAST JUNE, TO  
THANK HIM FOR INVESTIGATION MADE INTO MANGANHELA' S DEATH,  
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TO GIVE ASSURANCES THAT NEITHER SWISS MISSION NOR PRESBY-  
TERIAN CHURCH ARE INVOLVED IN SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES, AND TO

ASK ON BEHALF OF WIDOW WHERE JOSE SIDUMO, WHO DIED IN PRISON  
LAST JULY, IS BURIED.

2. PASTOR ANDRIE TOLD ME THAT 37 OF PRESBYTERIANS UNDER  
DETENTION HAVE BEEN SET FREE BUT NINE ARE STILL IN PRISON  
ALONG WITH SIX CONGREGATIONALISTS AND PROBABLY OTHERS. HE  
SAID THAT AS OF LAST SEPTEMBER DGS HAD ADMITTED TO HIM 428  
WERE STILL IN PRISON.

3. FROM TALKS WITH RELEASED PRESBYTERIANS, HE LEARNED THAT  
WHILE ELDERS HAD NOT BEEN MISTREATED, SOME OF YOUNGER CHURCH  
MEMBERS HAD BEEN BEATEN WHILE IN PRISON, APPARENTLY A MATTER  
OF BRUTALITY RATHER THAN PURPOSEFUL TORTURE. RUMORS THAT  
MANGANHELA HAD BEEN TORTURED HAVE NEVER BEEN PROVED AND  
ANDRIE WAS INCLINED TO DOUBT THEIR VERACITY.

4. LIBERATED PRISONERS TOLD ANDRIE THEY WERE OBLIGED BY DGS  
TO SIGN THEIR NAMES TO LIES PRIOR TO LIBERATION: NAMELY, THAT  
PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH HAD COLLECTED MONEY FOR FRELIMO TO BE  
TRANSMITTED TO FRELIMO THROUGH SWISS MISSIONARY DEPARTMENT.  
THEY SAID THESE DECLARATION HAD BEEN USED BY DGS TO EXTRACT  
" CONFESSIONS" FROM OTHER DETAINEES.

5. ANDRIE EXPLAINED THAT PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH AS SUCH HAS  
NEVER BEEN REGISTERED IN MOZAMBIQUE, BUT SWISS MISSION,  
WHICH PREDOMINANTLY PRESBYTERIAN ALTHOUGH IT ALSO HANDLES  
AFFAIRS OF SOME OTHER PROTESTANT DENOMINATIONS, IS REGISTERED.  
HENCE, WHILE MISSION IS RESPONSIBLE TO MOZAMBIQUE GOVT, PRESBY-  
TERIAN CHURCH IS NOT AND THIS GIVES RISE TO DGS CONCERN  
BECAUSE IT TENDS TO REGARD ANY AUTONOMOUS RELIGIOUS ORGANIZA-  
TION AS POTENTIALLY SUBVERSIVE. THIS ATTITUDE WAS ORIGINALLY  
FOSTERED BY ALLEGED PROTESTANT MISSIONARY ACTIVITIES FAVORING  
INSURGENTS DURING EARLY ANGOLAN INSURRECTION AND BY FACT THAT  
MONDLANE WAS PRESBYTERIAN.

6. ANDRIE SAID THERE IS WIDESPREAD INTERNATIONAL INTEREST IN  
FATE OF DETAINEES, INCLUDING SPECIFIC CONCERN ON PART OF INTER-  
NATIONAL COMMISSION OF JURISTS, COMMISSION FOR RIGHTS OF MAN,  
ALLIANCE REFORME MONDIAL, AND AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL, AND THAT  
CATHOLIC CARDINALS IN HOLLAND AND FRANCE HAVE SENT MESSAGE TO  
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VATICAN REQUESTING ITS INTERVENTION.  
VAN OSS

CONFIDENTIAL

<< END OF DOCUMENT >>

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**To:** STATE INFO BLANTYRE  
CAPE TOWN  
DAR ES SALAAM  
LISBON  
LUANDA  
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